



**INSTALLATION OF THE PRESIDENT
AND
FALL CONVOCATION
UNIVERSITY OF NEW BRUNSWICK SAINT JOHN**



OCTOBER 25, 2002
7:00 PM
SAINT JOHN TRADE & CONVENTION CENTRE

2002 INSTALLATION OF THE PRESIDENT AND FALL CONVOCATION EVENTS

Friday, October 25

- 1730 **Alumni Champagne Toast**
for graduands and guests
Gallery Three, New Brunswick Museum
- 1815 **Performances by Rotary Choirs**
under the direction of Kevin Langford
- Saint John Rotary Boys Choir**
Jacob and Sons by A. L. Webber
from Joseph & the Amazing Technicolour Dreamcoat
Can You Hear Me by B. Chilcott
- Saint John Rotary Young Men's Ensemble**
Down the River Saint John by D. Major
Bound for Jubilee by J. Knowles
- Rothsay Kings Rotary Girls Choir**
An Irish Blessing by E. Daley
Feel Good *Spiritual arrangement by B. Baker*
- Combined Rotary Choirs**
We Are the World by M. Jackson
- 1830 **Symphony New Brunswick**
conducted by John W. Tickner
A selection from its current repertoire
- 1900 **Official Installation of the President and
Fall Convocation Ceremony**
Saint John Trade & Convention Centre
- 2130 **Installation and Convocation Reception**
New Brunswick Museum and Market Square Atrium
Featured entertainment *Hot Toddy*

Art Exhibition

Home Surf, an exhibition of photographs by
UNB Saint John alumna Alison Hughes, BA '86, MA '90.
Faculty-Staff Lounge, Ward Chipman Library Building
UNB Saint John

THE UNB ALUMNI HONOUR GUARD

The University of New Brunswick is very pleased to welcome the following members of our Associated Alumni as part of the UNB Alumni Honour Guard for this Installation and Fall Convocation Ceremony.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Ali Asghar, BBA '01 | Don Mackay, BScEng '60 |
| Ammar Baig, BBA '00 | Maxine MacMillan, BA '90, MEd '91 |
| Dianne Barton, BBA Cert 1 '92 | Ken Maillet, BScEng '72 |
| Donna Cole, BEd '84 | Elizabeth Margaris, BA '90 |
| Wendy Cornfield, BA '75, MEd '93 | Constance Marr, BT '76, BEd '78 |
| Wendy Coughlin, BA '91 | Judy McCrory, BA '00 |
| Connie Culligan, BOM '96 | Peter McGill, BBA '71 |
| Bill Davis, BScFE '84 | Dr. Mohan Iype, DSc '00 |
| Sarah DeVarenne, BSc '93 | Margaret Murphy, BBA '94 |
| Shova Dhar, BSc '88, BEd '91 | Randy Oldfield, BBA '01 |
| Herb Doucet, BScEng '61 | Lynn Orser, BEd '79, MEd '83 |
| Sue Ellis Loparco, MBA '90 | Robert Pinette, BScFE '75 |
| Valerie Fitzpatrick, BA '98 | Susan Pinette, BSc '76, BEd '78 |
| Steve Fowler, BBA '86 | John Quigley, BScE '75 |
| Ray French, BBA '82, LLB '86 | Barrie Rigby, BSc '62, BEd '65 |
| Alison Hannah, BA '72 | Dave Robertson, BScEng '69 |
| Mark Hannah, BScEng '72 | Frances Sarchfield, BBA '02 |
| Kim Hughes, BA '83, MA '00 | Renea Sleep, BOM '99 |
| Gary Hughes, BA '71, MA '92 | Jim Stoddart, BBA '91 |
| Susan Jack, BBA '81, BScDA '82 | Carol Suttie, BBA '80 |
| Jill Jollineau, MEd '02 | Richard Thorne, BA '68, BEd '74 |
| Gary Keating, MEd '96 | David Thorne, BBA '91 |
| William Kerr, BA '76 | Bruce Washburn, BA '73, MEd '89 |
| Beth Keyes, BEd '92, BA '95, MEd '98 | Judy Weeks, BBA '77 |
| Bert Ljunstrom, BA '70, LLB '73 | Darren Zwicker, BScF '91 |

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Scottish Piper

Mark Wilson
of the Saint John Firefighters Pipe and Drum Band

Celebration Music

The New Brunswick Symphony Orchestra
under the direction of John Tickner

The Saint John Rotary Boys Choir
The Saint John Young Men's Ensemble
The Rothesay Kings Rotary Girls Choir
under the direction of Kevin Langford

The Saint John String Quartet
Musicians-in-Residence, UNB Saint John
David Adams, violin Christopher Buckley, viola
Hok Kwan, violin Sonja Adams, cello

Special Presentation

A Salute to New Brunswick
presented by Freeman Patterson

Parade Marshals

Robyn E. Humphries, *Campus Marshal*

Lilly Both
Debra Lindsay

Linda Nugent
Carl Tompkins

Anne-Marie McGrath
Carey Ryan

Mace Bearer

Stephen Strople

Ushers

Mary Duffley and Kevin Bonner, *coordinators*

SPARC-Saint John
SPARC-Fredericton

Installation Committee

Susan Montague, Chair
with the assistance of
Lisa Christensen
Thomas J. Condon
Sandra Howland
Robyn Humphries
Stephen Patterson
Patty O'Brien
Stephen Strople
Gina Wilkins

Convocation Committee

Robyn E. Humphries, Co-ordinator
with the assistance of
Patty O'Brien
Gina Wilkins

and the staff of
the Registrar's Office
the Ward Chipman Library
the Office of Advancement, Communications & Recognition
the Office of the Associated Alumni
The Office of Safety & Security
SPARC-SJ
Information Services and Systems
Physical Plant

Special Assistance from

Ted Asbridge and the staff of the
Saint John Trade & Convention Centre

Mike Belliveau, Presentation Services Audio Visual

Anne Graham and the staff of the New Brunswick Museum

The staff of Market Square

Greg Condon, Global Convention Services Ltd.

Photography by

Joy Cummings-Dickinson, Media Services, UNB
Oak Tree Photography

ORDER OF PROCEEDINGS

The audience is requested to remain seated for the entrance of the graduands, alumni and faculty and stand when the Vice-Regal party enters the room.

PROCESSIONAL MARCH

*Pomp and Circumstance, Marches #1 and #4
and Land of Hope & Glory by Edward Elgar*

Symphony New Brunswick

conducted by John W. Tickner

Rotary Choirs

*under the direction of Kevin Langford, B.Mus., B.Ed.
accompanied by Maureen Beckwith, B.Mus., B.Ed.*

VICE-REGAL SALUTE

*Chair taken by the Honorable Marilyn Trenholme Counsell,
B.Sc., M.A., D.H.C., D.Litt.
Lieutenant-Governor of New Brunswick*

OFFICIAL OPENING

*Mace Bearer Stephen Strople, B.A., M.A.
University Secretary*

INVOCATION

*Rev. Dr. Monsignor Brian Sheehan, B.A., B.Th., Ph.D.
St. Dunstan's Parish, Fredericton*

WELCOME BY THE CHANCELLOR

Fredrik S. Eaton, O.C., O.Ont., B.A., LL.D.

REMARKS BY THE ACTING VICE-PRESIDENT (SAINT JOHN)

Thomas J. Condon, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.

INSTALLATION OF THE PRESIDENT AND VICE-CHANCELLOR

*Robing by the Chancellor; Roderick C. Nolan, P.Eng., Chair of the
Board of Governors; and Margaret Gregg, President of the
Associated Alumnae*

Oath of Office administered by Her Honour the Lieutenant-Governor

GREETINGS TO THE PRESIDENT

*Angela Sherman, first recipient of the Barry Hoyt Leadership
Award, on behalf of the Students*

*Nancy Waugh, Administrative Assistant to the Vice-President
(Saint John), on behalf of the Staff*

*Angus C. Hamilton, Professor Emeritus of Geodesy and
Geomatics Engineering, on behalf of the Faculty*

*Richard J. Scott, President, UNB Associated Alumni, on behalf
of the Alumni*

*Her Worship Shirley McAlary, Mayor, on behalf of
the City of Saint John*

*The Honorable Norman McFarlane, Minister of Training &
Employment Development, on behalf of the Government
of New Brunswick*

*Joseph A. Day, Senator, on behalf of the Government
of Canada*

*Presentation of parchments by representatives of
Canadian and international universities and organizations*

INSTALLATION ADDRESS

*John D. McLaughlin, B.Sc.E., M.Sc.E., Ph.D., P.Eng.
President & Vice-Chancellor*

SALUTE TO NEW BRUNSWICK

*Special Presentation by
Freeman W. Patterson, B.A., M.Div., D.Litt.*

MUSICAL INTERLUDE

*Eine Kleine Nacht Musik by Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart
Saint John String Quartet
Musicians-in-Residence, UNB Saint John*

FALL CONVOCATION CEREMONY

PETITION BY THE PRESIDENT & VICE-CHANCELLOR

CONFERRING OF HONORARY DEGREES

Candidates will be presented by the *University Orator*
Stephen Patterson, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.

To be Doctor of Laws

Roy MacLaren, P.C., B.A., M.A., M.Div., D.S.L., D.H.L., F.R.S.A.

To be Doctor of Letters

Donald J. Savoie, O.C., B.Sc.Comm., B.A., M.A., D.Phil., F.R.S.C.

CONFERRING OF MASTERS' DEGREES IN COURSE

Candidates will be presented by
Gwendolyn Davies, B.A., Ed.Cert., M.A., Ph.D.
Dean of the School of Graduate Studies

CONFERRING OF BACHELORS' DEGREES IN COURSE

Candidates will be presented by the *University Orator*

SALUTATION TO NEW ALUMNI

Richard J. Scott, B.B.A., LL.B.
President, University of New Brunswick Associated Alumni

CONCLUDING REMARKS FROM THE PRESIDENT

O CANADA

RECESSIONAL MARCHES

Radetsky March by Johann Strauss, Sr.
Thunder and Lightning Polka by Johann Strauss, Jr.
West Side Story Suite by Leonard Bernstein
Symphony New Brunswick
conducted by John W. Tickner

At the close of the ceremony, following the singing of O Canada, the audience is asked to remain standing until the Academic Procession has left the stage. Graduates, guests, and the public are cordially invited to a celebration reception in the New Brunswick Museum and the Atrium of Market Square. Light refreshments will be served.

HIGHER DEGREES IN COURSE

Master of Arts

Elaine Audrey Jones, *Sociology*
Social Reality Versus Family Law: The Experience of Mothers of Children with Long-Term Disabilities Saint John, NB

Tara Selene McHugh, *Psychology*
Natural History of Cognitive, Affective, and Physical Symptoms of Postconcussion Syndrome Following Mild Traumatic Brain Injury Saint John, NB

Master of Education

Janette Denise Grant, *Adult Education* Saint John, NB

David Christopher Irvine Morgan,
Educational Foundations Saint John, NB

Amanda Joy Rennehan, *Educational Foundations* Saint John, NB

Master of Science

Patrick Abgrall, *Biology*
Variation of Weddell Seal (Leptonychotes Weddellii) Underwater Vocalizations over Mesogeographic Ranges Montréal, QC

Emerson Kimble Costain, *Biology*
Reproductive Status of Sex-Reversing Wrasses (Labridae) Exposed to Contaminated Waters of Havana, Cuba Saint John, NB

Robyn Elaine Foster, *Applied Economics & Finance*
Applying Contingent Valuation to the Saint John Harbour Ottawa, ON

Master of Computer Science

Amandeep
Common Activities Identification Tool for View-Based Software Process Elicitation India

Master of Science in Engineering

Satyanarayana Venkata Mokamati, *Mechanical* India
*A General Transient-Based Technique for the Evaluation
of Overall Heat Transfer Coefficient in a Heat Exchanger*

Master of Business Administration

Marie Pierrette Jocelyne Beaupré, *International Business* Quebec, QC
Marthe Rachelle Boissonnault, *Electronic Commerce* Morinville, AB
Stéphane Martin Bolduc, *International Business* Saint John, NB
Daniel James Broderick, *International Business* Quispamsis, NB
Suriya Raphael Bwatota, *International Business* Uganda
Yimin Cao, *Electronic Commerce* China
Shichuan Chen, *Electronic Commerce* China
Igor Stanislavovich Elenskiy, *International Business* Russia
Weiwei Feng, *International Business* China
Chao Hua Han, *Electronic Commerce* China
Evan Robert Justason, *Electronic Commerce* Pennfield, NB
Satya Rashi Khare, *Electronic Commerce* Saint John, NB
Zhaojian Kuang, *Electronic Commerce* China
Daniel James LeBlanc, *Electronic Commerce* St. Martins, NB
Zinan Li, *Electronic Commerce* China
Wei Lin, *Electronic Commerce* China
Sean Robert McDermott, *Electronic Commerce* Saint John, NB
Lihua Min, *International Business* China
Sriram Viswanathan Powru, *Electronic Commerce* India
Xianzhen Qiao, *International Business* China
David Xiancai Qiu, *International Business* Saint John, NB
Dilip Rajkumar Sharma, *Electronic Commerce* India
Omran Wajid Sheikh, *Electronic Commerce* Saint John, NB
Yalin Tian, *International Business* China
Changyuan Wu, *Electronic Commerce* China
Jianxuan Xi, *International Business* China
Hong Zeng, *Electronic Commerce* China
Yutong Zhai, *International Business* China
Ren Zhang, *Electronic Commerce* Toronto, ON
Jianhua Zhu, *International Business* China

BACHELORS' DEGREES IN COURSE

Bachelor of Arts with Honours

First Class Honours

Gay Fanjoy, *History* Saint John, NB

Bachelor of Arts

Michelle Mary Arseneau, *Psychology* Saint John, NB
Kimberly Anne Burry, *Psychology* Fredericton, NB
Tanya Marie Cashol, *Psychology* Saint John, NB
Shauna Leigh Cole, Saint John, NB
Information & Communication Studies
Christopher Lee Eatmon, *Psychology* Saint John, NB
Ian Andrew Edgar, *Philosophy* Saint John, NB
Damian Ellis Farnham, *Economics* Saint John, NB
Amanda Louise Finnamore, *Psychology* Saint John, NB
Joanne Louise Greig, *Sociology* Saint John, NB
Leanna Sue Harnish, *Psychology* Saint John, NB
Kyle Andrew Harquail, *Sociology* Saint John, NB
Darlene Elizabeth Hourihan, *Sociology* Bloomfield, NB
Stacey Ann Keating, *French, Psychology* Lachine, QC
Jeffrey Peter Kelley, *English* Saint John, NB
Jennifer Darlene Matheson, *Psychology* St. George, NB
Suzan Marie Melanson, *Psychology* Saint John, NB
Brian Peter Owens, *History, Politics* Saint John, NB
Jillian Joanna Rocca, *Psychology* Rothesay, NB
Angie Marie Tonge, *English, History* Fredericton, NB
Shauna Lee Weyman, *Psychology* Saint John, NB

Bachelor of Science

Division I

Donna Lynn Hall, *Psychology* Grand Bay-Westfield, NB

Bachelor of Nursing

Division I

Kathleen Theresa Blackier, RN

Rothsay, NB

Bachelor of Science in Data Analysis

Peter Andrew Corfield

Saint John, NB

Bachelor of Science in Computer Science

Division I

Sid Ali Saadaoui

Saint John, NB

Bachelor of Science in Computer Science

Song Yang
Yuhui Zhou

China
China

Bachelor of Health Sciences

Shelly Lynn Marie Johnston

New Salem, NS

Bachelor of Business Administration with Distinction

Joseph Kevin Murphy, *Electronic Commerce*
Sheung Yi Yeung, *Electronic Commerce*

Saint John, NB
China

Bachelor of Business Administration

Kashif Aslam, <i>Electronic Commerce</i>	Pakistan
Lada Eileen Beckingham, <i>Electronic Commerce, Co-op</i>	Saint John, NB
Xiao Cai, <i>Electronic Commerce</i>	China
Stephanie Shelley Charlton	Saint John, NB
J. Rheal Doucet	Saint John, NB
Gregory Laurence Foster, <i>Economics</i>	Saint John, NB
Nathan Joseph Gionet, <i>Economics, Co-op</i>	Saint John, NB
Leena Mary Mathew	Saint John, NB
Natasha Marie McGrath, <i>Electronic Commerce, Co-op</i>	Quispamsis, NB
Lynn Doris McLellan	Rothsay, NB
Usman Nawaz Bhatti	Pakistan
Jessica Katrin Spalding	Hampton, NB

Bachelor of Applied Management in Hospitality and Tourism

Division I

Aurora Xi Wang, *Co-op*

China

Bachelor of Applied Management in Hospitality and Tourism

Michael David Forrest, <i>Co-op</i>	Quispamsis, NB
Bi Lin Liang	China
Erin Amber Lynne MacRae, <i>Co-op</i>	Hunter River, PE
Janice Orlyn Muirhead, <i>Co-op</i>	Markham, ON
James David Murphy, <i>Co-op</i>	Simcoe, ON
Chaoxi Zeng, <i>Co-op</i>	China

John D. McLaughlin

*17th President & Vice-Chancellor
University of New Brunswick*

Dr. John McLaughlin took on his new role as President and Vice-Chancellor of the University of New Brunswick on July 1, 2002. Previous to that he had served UNB as Vice-President (Academic) and Vice-President (Research and International Co-operation).

Dr. McLaughlin's area of expertise as a teacher, researcher and consultant is in land administration and geomatics. He has gained an international reputation for his work in the area of land information and administration and in geomatics. Dr. McLaughlin has been a consultant in these areas throughout North America, as well as in South and Central America, the Caribbean, the Pacific Rim, the Middle East, Europe, Australia and New Zealand. While he was chair of the department of geodesy and geomatics engineering at UNB Fredericton, that department introduced the first program in land information management to be taught anywhere in the world.

Dr. McLaughlin sits on several boards and committees, including the Maritime Provinces Higher Education Commission, Service New Brunswick, the Research and Productivity Council and several land administration and geodesy/geomatics organizations.

Among the many honours and professional awards Dr. McLaughlin has received are the Champlain Award in 1999 and appointments as a Fellow of the Instituto Libertad Y Democracia in Peru and the Canadian Academy of Engineering.

He holds Bachelor's and Master's degrees from UNB, and earned his doctorate from the Institute for Environmental Studies at the University of Wisconsin. He has been a member of faculty at UNB since 1972.

As the new President of UNB, Dr. McLaughlin heads an institution that has a proud academic legacy and is a powerful tool for the social and economic development of the province. John McLaughlin is a native New Brunswicker who has a passion for his province and for his University. Like a true leader, he has turned that passion into a vision for both.

Roy MacLaren

to be Doctor of Laws

The Honorable Roy MacLaren has done it all: business leader, civil servant, author, Member of Parliament, Federal Minister, successively, of State (Finance), National Revenue and International Trade, and, most recently, High Commissioner for Canada to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland in the years 1996 to 2000. Roy MacLaren has done all of these things and much more with a B.A. from the University of British Columbia, an M.A. from Cambridge, and a Master of Divinity from the University of Toronto. And he continues to do, as a Director of Brascan, Canadian Tire, and Algoma Central among others in Canada, as well as Standard Life and British Petroleum among others in the United Kingdom. He is currently Chair of the Canadian Institute of International Affairs, the Canada-India Business Council and the Canada-Europe Round Table.

During his years with the Canadian Foreign Service, Roy MacLaren served in Hanoi, Saigon, and Prague, and with the United Nations in New York and Geneva. In opposition and in government, he has been a strong voice for Canada's need to be involved in the wider world. He brought his Party around to free trade with the United States and negotiated the final stages of Canada's participation in the North American Free Trade Agreement during his years as Minister of International Trade. While a fierce proponent of international free trade, he has always been at pains to point out the difficulties faced by developing nations in fitting into the global system, and therefore the need for fairness on the part of the developed nations in accommodating their entry.

Roy MacLaren is no stranger to UNB Saint John. In 1996 he was the guest speaker at the Learning with Leaders dinner sponsored by the Faculty of Business. When a group of UNB Saint John Business students visited London in 1998 he met with them at a reception at the London School of Economics. He was there for the students, despite a hectic schedule that day, because he had made an earlier commitment to do so.

And Roy MacLaren is no stranger to Saint John or New Brunswick, for there are family roots here through the late Hon. D.L. MacLaren, former Lieutenant Governor of New Brunswick and Mayor of the City of Saint John. It's no wonder that in recent years he has quietly taken an active interest in New Brunswick and, in particular, the City of Saint John, in their efforts to attract investment to this area.

Like Roy MacLaren, we at this University, and especially this Campus, recognize the importance of Canada and Canadians being a vital part of the wider world, and increasingly know that the need to be connected to and comfortable with other societies and other peoples grows more urgent as the pace of change accelerates and the transactional world diminishes. We can only hope as we plunge into this challenging endeavour in internationalizing our students and our university that we emerge with some measure of the success that has attended the long and distinguished career of Roy MacLaren as Canada's man on the international scene.

Donald J. Savoie

to be Doctor of Letters

This man can only be described as a human dynamo. How else describe a scholar who has published 35 books and almost countless articles and reports; a public servant who has moved in and out of senior positions with the governments of New Brunswick and Canada; a public policy guru who establishes new research institutes and serves on a number of old ones, an advisor and confidante to Prime Ministers and Premiers and a host of other advice seekers, and who, nonetheless, has the temerity to attack in print what he describes as the dangerous trend toward the concentration of power in recent decades in the Prime Minister's Office, and yet a man who has barely reached middle age? Donald Savoie is this dynamo. He is also a UNB Fredericton alumnus, a friend of our economists and political scientists on both campuses, and our neighbour in Moncton at our sister university, Université de Moncton.

Dr. Savoie holds two bachelors' degrees from Université de Moncton, an M.A. in Political Science from UNB in 1972, and a D. Phil. in Politics from Oxford in 1979. He was honoured with a Doctor of Letters by Oxford University in 2000. Awards and honours have sought him out over the years: the Vanier Gold Medal from the Institute of Public Administration of Canada, a testimonial award from the Public Policy Forum for "having left an indelible mark on the caliber of public policy and public management in Canada," the Presidency of the Canadian Political Science Association, and additional honorary doctorates from Mount Allison University and Université Ste-Anne. He is a Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada and Officer of the Order of Canada.

Through his writings and as the founder and first executive director of the Canadian Institute for Research on Regional Development at U de M, he has become to many scholars and political and government leaders *the* regional economic development specialist. It is not too much to say that he is the father of the Atlantic Canada Opportunities Agency (ACOA) for his report to the Prime Minister in 1987 led to the establishment of this federal initiative which has had a major impact on economic development here in Atlantic Canada. He continues to hold the Clement-Cormier Chair in Economic Development at Université de Moncton.

Donald Savoie has moved back and forth between academia and government service in Fredericton and Ottawa, beginning his long involvement in the public sector as Administrative Assistant to Alan Gottlieb when he was Deputy Minister in the Department of Communications in Ottawa in 1970. Over the years his work has led him to Russia, Bosnia, Morocco, Hungary, Jordan, and other distant places, sometimes on assignments from the United Nations or the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. He spent last year in the United States at Harvard University and Duke University as a Senior Fulbright Scholar.

To our great benefit, Donald Savoie has continued to return to New Brunswick and especially to Moncton. He has continued to grapple with the problems that beset what he calls our "have-less province" as we struggle our way through the politics of dependency. And he continues to believe a bright future awaits us when we get our economic development policies right. His considerable energy and formidable intelligence have provided much light for the path to that future and perhaps his next 35 books and a revised version of ACOA will lead us there.

ABOUT THE CONVOCATION CEREMONY

The Convocation Procession

The word "convocation" means "calling together," and UNB's convocation is truly a gathering of all individuals who are part of the University – students, professors, administrators, staff, alumni, families, and friends. The ceremony starts with the procession of students, special guests, faculty, members of the Senate and of the Board of Governors, the honorary degree recipient(s), the Chancellor, the President and the Lieutenant-Governor of New Brunswick.

The Stage

All of the formalities around convocation take place on the stage. The stage is occupied by the Lieutenant-Governor, representatives of the Federal, Provincial and Municipal governments, the University's Chancellor, the President and Vice-Chancellor, members of the University's Board of Governors, University officials such as Vice-Presidents, Deans and Directors, University alumni, those holding *emeritus* status and the honorary degree recipients. The flags at the sides of the stage represent the countries that are home to the international students currently studying at UNB Saint John. The banners next to the stage represent the various faculties in which students may study at UNB.

Academic Dress

It is part of the ceremony to wear the academic dress of the institution. It is for this reason that all of the students wear the gown, hood and cap, as do most of the University's faculty and officials. At UNB Saint John, the University's alumni are also invited to wear their academic attire and form the UNB Alumni Honour Guard.

Latin in the Ceremony

Although Latin has long ceased to be the language of instruction for all university courses, it is traditional to retain it for limited use on occasions of great academic solemnity, such as university convocations. The use of Latin today is a symbol of our academic descent from these earliest universities of mediaeval Europe and a humble reminder that the search for truth is both new and ancient.

The Ceremonial Mace

The mace symbolizes the authority of the University to award degrees. Introduced in 1996, UNB's ceremonial mace features an antique silver cup atop a wooden shaft. The George II two-handled cup was given to the University in 1995 by S.A.H. Bridge, the great-great-grandson of Sir Howard Douglas, Bart. Sir Howard, Lieutenant-Governor of New Brunswick from 1823 to 1831, was instrumental in gaining the University's Royal charter.

The shaft was created by New Brunswick artisan Michiel Oudemans. Crafted from butternut, a wood indigenous to the province, it features elements of the UNB coat of arms and symbols of New Brunswick: the University motto, *Sapere aude* (Dare to know); a book of learning; beavers (in honour of Lord Beaverbrook, the University's first modern-day Chancellor); a galley; fiddleheads; and Atlantic salmon.

The mace is carried in the procession by the University Secretary.

HONORARY DEGREE

Orator: Insignissime Praeses, amplissime Cancellari,
tota Universitas, praesento vobis

ut admittatur honoris causa ad gradum

in hac Universitate.

Praeses: Ego admitto te

honoris causa ad gradum

in Universitate Novi Brunsvici.

* * * * *

Orator: Most distinguished President, most noble
Chancellor, all the University, I present to you

that (s)he may be admitted for honour's sake to
the degree of

in this University.

President: I admit you

for honour's sake to the degree of

MASTERS' AND BACHELORS' DEGREES

Orator: Insignissime Praeses, amplissime Cancellari,
supplicant Senatui et huic venerabili Collegio
Gubernatorum quorum nomina ac studia iam rite
cognita sunt et promulgata, ut admittantur ad
proprium Magistri (Baccalaurei) gradum, in sua
quisque Facultate.

Praeses: Placetne vobis, Senatores, placetne
Gubernatores, ut hi supplicatores admittantur?

Gubernatores
et Senatores: Placet.

Orator: Insignissime Praeses, amplissime Cancellari, tota
Universitas, praesento vobis hosce supplicatores
in supra dictis Facultatibus, ut admittantur ad
proprium Magistri (Baccalaurei) gradum, in sua
quisque acultate; testorque illos quoad omnia
quae statuta nostra requirant aptos et idoneos
esse.

Praeses: Ego admitto vos ad gradum Magistri
(Baccalaurei) in Universitate Novi Brunsvici.

* * * * *

Orator: Most distinguished President, there supplicate the
Senate and this venerable Board of Governors
whose names and studies are now formally made
known and proclaimed, that they may be admitted
to their proper degree of Master (Bachelor) each
in his (her) own Faculty.

President: Is it your pleasure, Senators, is it your pleasure,
Governors, that these supplicants be admitted?

Governors
& Senators: It is our pleasure.

Orator: Most distinguished President, most noble
Chancellor, all the University, I present to you
these supplicants in the above mentioned
faculties that they may be admitted to their proper
degree of Master (Bachelor), each in his (her)
own Faculty; and I testify that they, so far as all
our statutes require, are fit and suitable.

President: I admit you to the degree of Master (Bachelor)
in the University of New Brunswick.

ACADEMIC DRESS

All graduates and members of the academic procession are attired in the basic elements of academic dress – the academic robe, the hood and the mortar board or Tudor hat. The dress worn by each participant depends upon the academic level attained, with special attire for Bachelors, Masters and Doctors. While tradition has indicated the style or cut of the academic attire, each university amends certain details to suit its particular tastes and traditions. Following is a guide to UNB's ceremonial dress:

GOWNS

Undergraduates	- Plain black stuff, sleeveless
Bachelors	- Black stuff falling below knee, with full sleeves reaching to the wrist and terminating in a point
Masters	- Black silk or stuff falling below knee, with long sleeves with semi-circular cut bottom
Doctors	- Scarlet cloth, faced with silk of the same colour as the lining of the hood worn

HOODS

B.A.	- Black stuff bordered with white fur
B.Sc.	- Black stuff lined with scarlet silk bordered with white fur
B.Sc. (Applied)	- Black silk lined with green silk bordered with white fur
B.B.A.	- Black stuff lined with light brown silk bordered with white fur
B.N.S.	- Black stuff lined with salmon pink silk bordered with white fur
B.Ed.	- Black stuff lined with blue grey silk bordered with white fur
B.H.S.	- Black stuff lined with teal silk bordered with white fur
B.A.M.	- Black stuff lined with bright gold silk bordered with white fur
M.A.	- Black silk lined with crimson silk
M.Sc., M.C.S.	- Black silk lined with white bordered with scarlet
M.Ed.	- Black silk lined with blue grey silk bordered with crimson
M.N.	- Black silk lined with white silk bordered with peach
M.B.A.	- Black silk lined with white silk bordered with light brown
Ph.D.	- Scarlet cloth with dark blue silk lining
L.L.D.	- Scarlet cloth with pale pink silk lining
D.Sc.	- Scarlet cloth with white corded silk lining
D.C.L.	- Scarlet cloth with pale blue silk lining
D.Litt.	- Scarlet cloth with grey silk lining