



THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW BRUNSWICK
IN SAINT JOHN

***Twenty-Fourth
Spring Convocation***

Friday, May 22, 1998
2:00 p.m.

G. Forbes Elliot Athletics Centre

1998 SPRING CONVOCATION EVENTS

Friday, May 22

- 1030 **Convocation Colloquium**
Mr Earle Wood
Oland Hall, Room 104
- 1130 **Official Opening, MacMurray Foundation Inc.**
Room for Distance Nursing Education
Oland Hall, Room 203
- 1400 **Twenty-Fourth Spring Convocation**
G. Forbes Elliot Athletics Centre
- 1600 **Horticultural Planting**
by the Honorary Degree Recipients and
the President of the Class of '98
Alumni Gate
- 1615 **Convocation Tea**
Thomas J. Condon Student Centre,
Baird Dining Room
- 1900 **UNB Alumni/Convocation Lobster Boil**
Lily Lake Pavilion

SCOTTISH PIPERS

Lori Wilson Gaudet - Piper
John Gaudet - Drummer
(from the Jervis Bay Memorial Pipe Band)

CONVOCATION MUSIC

District 8 Concert Band
directed by Ann Marie Morrissey, B.Mu.Ed., Ed.M.
Angela Taylor, President

The Saint John String Quartet
Musicians-in-Residence, UNBSJ

PARADE MARSHALS

Lilly Both	Christine Cooper
Roberta Clark	Robyn Humphries
Gregory Irving	John Johnson

MACE BEARER

Stephen Strople

'98 GRAD CLASS EXECUTIVE

President
Andrea Marie Riley

Vice-President
Alaina Pollock

Secretary
Lori Ann Ryan

Treasurer
Jason Barry Marshall

ORDER OF PROCEEDINGS

The audience is requested to stand when the Academic Procession arrives and to remain standing until the close of the Invocation.

Processional

Ceremonium by John Edmondson

Chair taken by

THE HONOURABLE MARILYN TRENHOLME COUNSELL
*Lieutenant-Governor of New Brunswick and Visitor to the
University on Behalf of Her Majesty the Queen*

Vice-Regal Salute

Petition by the President & Vice-Chancellor

ELIZABETH PARR-JOHNSTON, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.

Invocation

Reverend Father MICHAEL LeBLANC, B.A., B.D., B.Th.
*Member, Campus Ministry Council
Pastor, Our Lady of Perpetual Help, Rothesay*

Welcome and Remarks by the Chancellor

FREDRIK S. EATON, O.C., B.A., LL.D.

Greetings and Remarks by the Vice-President (Saint John)

FREDERICK C. MINER, B.A., M.B.A., Ph.D.

Conferring of Honorary Degrees

Candidates will be presented by the *Campus Orator*
THOMAS E. GOUD, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.
Doctor of Letters: PHILIP J. LEE
Doctor of Letters: EARLE W.H. WOOD

Convocation Address

Dr PHILIP J. LEE

Presentation of Prizes

Recipients will be presented by the *Campus Orator*

Conferring of Higher Degrees in Course

Candidates will be presented by the
Acting Dean of the School of Graduate Studies,
JAMES R. SEXSMITH, B.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D.

Conferring of Bachelors' Degrees in Course

Candidates will be presented by the *Campus Orator*

Salutation to New Alumni

SALLY McALLISTER, B.A., B.Ed.
President, University of New Brunswick Associated Alumni

Class Valedictory

MARK EDWARD LEVESQUE, B.B.A.
of Saint John, New Brunswick

O Canada**Recessional**

Raging Thunder by David Shaffer

At the close of the ceremony, following the singing of O Canada, the audience is asked to remain standing until the Academic Procession has left the stage. Graduates, guests, and the public are cordially invited to attend the planting of vines at the Alumni Gate and the Convocation Tea in the Baird Dining Room.

**Convocation Co-ordinators:**

Carl K. Tompkins & Robyn E. Humphries
with the assistance of Gina Wilkins, Director,
Community Relations, UNBSJ, and the staff of
the Community Relations Office, the Registrar's Office,
the Ward Chipman Library, the G. Forbes Elliot Athletics Centre,
Audio-Visual Services, Physical Plant and Safety & Security.

**1998
SPRING PRIZE LIST****Governor General's Academic Medal**

presented by the *Lieutenant-Governor*
CONNIE BETH WINCHESTER

Lieutenant-Governor of New Brunswick Silver Medals

presented by the *Lieutenant-Governor*

Bachelor of Arts
PAULA HELEN SMITH

Bachelor of Business Administration
KELLEY MAUREEN BURHOE

Bachelor of Nursing
DONNA MARIE EASTWOOD

Bachelor of Science
CONNIE BETH WINCHESTER

Bachelor of Science in Data Analysis
LAI CHIN WONG

City of Saint John Award

presented by the *Mayor of Saint John*
CONNIE BETH WINCHESTER

M. Bernice Alderman Memorial Prize in Psychology

presented by the *Chancellor*
ANGELA ELIZABETH MOSER
PAULA HELEN SMITH

Erskine Ireland Carter Memorial Prize in Business

presented by the *President*
JIM AARON LAFFERTY

G. Christopher Cusack Memorial Prize in Data Analysis

presented by the *Chair of the Board of Governors*

MICHAEL GERARD BUTLER

R. Wayne Jollineau Prize in Business

presented by the *Vice-President (Saint John)*

LUKE JONATHON MOFFETT

Dr W.C. Keirstead Memorial Prize in Philosophy

presented by an *Honorary Degree Recipient*

KEVIN ANDREW KINDRED

Ellen J. & M. Josephine Lynch Memorial Prize in Biology

presented by an *Honorary Degree Recipient*

JAYME RICHARD FRANK

MindCare New Brunswick Prize in Nursing

presented by a *Representative of the Foundation*

DONNA MARIE EASTWOOD

D. Gordon Willet Prize in History

presented by the *a member of the Saint John Board of Trade*

HEATHER NOREEN CRAIG

HIGHER DEGREES IN COURSE

Doctor of Philosophy

Tianyong Long (Statistics)

(B.Sc., 1983, Zhongshan)

Classification with restrictions in population means

Anne Marie Milan (Sociology)

(B.A., 1989, St Thomas University; M.A., 1991, UNB)

The challenges and experience of cohabitators as a heterogeneous group

Master of Arts

Susan Ivy Doiron (Psychology)

(B.A., 1993, UNB)

Potential neutral sensitization in children with a history of methylphenidate treatment

Glenn Allan Gray (Psychology)

(B.Sc., 1994, Acadia University)

Does coercion play a significant role in community treatment programs that reduce offender recidivism?

Master of Science

Jeffrey Mark Phillips (Mathematics)

(B.Sc., 1995, UNB)

The bottleneck traveling salesman problem on a Halin graph and extensions

Wendolyn Louise Wilson (Biology)

(B.Sc., 1996, UNB)

Isolation of endophytes from seagrasses from Bermuda

Master of Computer Science

Khaled Mohamed Benhamed

(B.Sc., 1991, El Fateh University)

An architecture-neutral implicit parallel programming system for scientific computing

Qin Zhao
(B.S., 1990, East China Institute of Technology)
Implementation of an object-oriented intensional programming system

Master of Education

Kathleen Anne Buckley-Graves (Educational Foundations)
(B.Ed., 1979, UNB)

Arlene Marion Harrigan (Educational Foundations)
(B.A., 1980; B.Ed., 1982, UNB)

Carl John Hayes (Adult Education)
(B.B.A., 1994, UNB)

Nancy Gail Huttges (Educational Foundations)
(B.A., 1978; B.Ed., 1979, Acadia University)

Katherine Louise McGovern (Educational Foundations)
(B.A., 1982; B.Ed., 1983, St Thomas University)

Marlene Joan Noël (Adult Education)
(B.A., 1996, UNB)

Michael David O'Neill (Educational Foundations)
(B.A., 1987; B.Ed., 1990, St Thomas University)

Master of Business Administration

James Michael Elsasser
(B.Sc. (Agriculture), 1986, University of Guelph)

Daniel Joseph Arthur Perry
(B.Sc. (Engineering), 1976, UNB)

Marc Arthur Richard
(Genie General, 1987, Université de Moncton;
B.Eng., 1990, McGill University)

POST-GRADUATE BACHELORS' DEGREES IN COURSE

Bachelor of Education Consecutive

Division 1

Lorrie Lee Fox
(B.A., 1991, UNB)
Ethel Marie McGrath
(B.A., 1993, UNB)

BACHELORS' DEGREES IN COURSE

Bachelor of Arts with Honours

First Class Honours

Jeffrey Daniel Ashe, *Sociology*
Stephen Lloyd Brittain, *History*
Heather Noreen Craig, *English, History*
Nicole Michelle Eifler, *Psychology*
Susan Margaret Fitzgerald, *History*
Patti-Joe Allison Giberson, *Psychology*
Jennifer Lynn Grabove, *English, History*
Elaine Audrey Jones, *Sociology*
Adam Douglas Lawrence, *English*
Lindy Marie MacNeill, *Sociology*
Amy Nancy Moore, *Psychology*
Angela Elizabeth Moser, *Psychology*
Janice Elaine Noël, *Sociology, Psychology*
Heather Ann O'Hara, *Psychology*
Paula Helen Smith, *Psychology*
Lynn Elizabeth Wagg, *Psychology*

Second Class Honours

Adam James Hayes, *Sociology*
Todd Alexander Ross, *English*
Jonathan Lee VanAmburg, *History*

Bachelor of Arts with Distinction

Mary Maureen Cullinan, *Sociology*
Kevin Andrew Kindred, *History, Philosophy*
Amy Allison Lewis, *Psychology*
Donald James Murphy, *English*
Tammy Lynn Robertson, *English*
Marc Christopher Wagg, *Psychology*

Bachelor of Arts

Division I

Michael Robert Colpitts, *English*
Kirby Ellison Blair Francis, *French, History*
Colin Richard Hull, *Politics*
Andrew James Kilpatrick, *English*
Ruth Marie Moore, *Sociology*
Faith Michele Stuart, *French*

Bachelor of Arts

Jason Lee Alcorn, *Politics*
Shelley Ann Marie Allain, *Sociology*
Judith Ann Camps, *English*
Melanie Dawn Creamer, *Psychology, Sociology*
Stacey Lynn Crossman, *Sociology*
David Andrew Crowley, *History*
Christine Marie Cummings, *Politics*
Nathan Reid Davis, *English*
Stacey Lynn Doyle, *English*

Sara Rosemary Ewart, *English, Psychology*
Valerie Lidstone Fitzpatrick, *Psychology*
Gerald David Gauthier, *Philosophy, English*
Erica Elizabeth Giberson, *Sociology*
Shelly Lisa Goguen, *Politics*
Aaron Saul Gould, *History*
James Andrew John Graham, *Psychology*
Michael Barrett Griffin, *Psychology*
John David Johnson, *English*
Shannon Grace Jones, *Psychology*
Michelle Lee Kelson, *History, English*
Rachelle Mhairi Kerr, *English*
Robert Anthony MacMurray, *Psychology*
Amy Margaret MacPherson, *Psychology*
Jason Barry Marshall, *Economics, History*
Linda Doreen MacNeill Mayberry, *History*
Alicia Rose McLaughlin, *English*
Sherry Anne McQuade, *Psychology*
Patricia Marie Melvin, *Sociology*
Baxter Vincent Morgan, *Psychology*
Alexander Stewart Nelson, *Psychology*
Kenneth David Neves, *Psychology*
Jaimie Leigh Nicol, *Psychology*
Daniel Arthur O'Dell, *History*
Scott Edward O'Leary, *Psychology*
Jennifer Lynn Parker, *History*
Victoria Melinda Mills Peters, *English*
Jennifer Jane Pollock, *Psychology*
Paul Jonathan Prowse, *Philosophy*
Sara Jane Purdy, *Psychology*
Kelly Ann Reid, *Psychology*
Benjamin Adolph Reiman, *Psychology*
Karen Lynn Richards, *Psychology*
Jill Ann Roach, *Psychology*
Christa Colleen Rocca, *Psychology*
Timothy Joseph Rogers, *English*
Lynn Monique Sanford, *Sociology*
Mary Frances Seales, *Psychology*
Amanda Tracy Smith, *Psychology*
Christopher Lee Stacey, *English*
Jason Andre Stephen, *History, Politics*
Alexandra Lee Sullivan, *Psychology*

Kiara Mary Szezendor, *Psychology*
Karina Nicole Vanderlinden, *Psychology*
Stephen Lionel Venkatarangam, *Psychology*
Kathleen Vickers, *Sociology*
Tracy Lynn Vienneau, *English*
Paul Joseph Daniel Walker, Jr, *English*
Ryan David Walker, *Economics*
Mary Allison Williston, *Mathematics*
Stacy Sharon Wilson, *Sociology*
Brent Douglas Philip Woodford, *English*
Cheryl Dee Yeoman, *Psychology*

Bachelor of Science with Honours

First Class Honours

Chad Andrew Doherty, *Marine Biology*
Mary Kathryn Ada Elliott, *Bio-Psychology*
Amy Lee Fawkes, *Bio-Psychology*
Jayme Richard Frank, *Marine Biology*
Sheila Diane Liston, *Psychology*
Ian Wayne Mullett, *Biology*
Mary Catherine Sollows, *Biology*
Jason Joseph Swain, *Psychology*

Second Class Honours

Vance Edgar Anderson, *Bio-Psychology*

Bachelor of Science

Division I

Ryan Geoffrey Peter King, *Bio-Psychology*
Toinette Angeline MacNeil, *Mathematics, Statistics*
Tiffany Leigh Marr
Andrew Wear, *General Science*
Connie Beth Winchester, *Mathematics, Statistics*

Bachelor of Science

Sylvia Ann Anderson, *Bio-Psychology*
Lisa Christine Bailey, *Bio-Psychology*
Shelley Ruth Bosence, *Bio-Psychology*
Shannon Richard Boyd, *Biology*
Jaime Leigh Calhoun, *Marine Biology*
Bonnie-Jean Callihoe, *Marine Biology*
Nicole Lee Court, *Psychology*
Giselle Therese Cyr, *Bio-Psychology*
Kevin Francis Doucet, *Marine Biology*
Robyn Leigh Edwards, *Marine Biology*
Dina Gagnon, *Bio-Psychology*
Marsha Lee Hughes, *Mathematics*
Amiya Khare, *Bio-Psychology*
Stacey Lynne Lacelle, *Psychology*
Melissa Dawn Lewis, *Psychology*
Samantha Ann MacAlpine, *Biology*
Thumper James McDonald, *Bio-Psychology*
Tracy Marie McGrath, *Bio-Psychology*
Marlo Jean Smith, *Biology*
Russ Christopher Steele, *Bio-Psychology*
Linda Dawn Taylor, *Biology*
Stacey Lynn Veinot, *Marine Biology*
John Christopher Williams, *Marine Biology*

Bachelor of Business Administration with Distinction

Stephen Boyd Anderson, *Human Resource Management, Co-op*
Kelley Maureen Burhoe, *Co-op*
Philip Mark Dawe
Steven Randolph Fawkes, *Accounting*
Kelly Patricia Ferris
Mark Edward Levesque, *Economics, Accounting*

Bachelor of Business Administration

Division I

Jennifer Lynn Brown
Blair William Cameron
Weng Loong Cheah, *Economics*
Julie Clarice Crichton
Andrea Judith Curry, *Electronic Commerce, Co-op*
Shelley Carol Falconer
Roger Joseph Fleming, *Co-op*
Margaret Josephine Gillan, *Accounting, Co-op*
Mark Sheridan Gillan
Kelly Anne Maloney, *Accounting, Co-op*
Paul Anthony Marshall, *Co-op*
Kathy Cecilia McGinnis (posthumous)
Elizabeth Ina Perry, *Human Resource Management*
Darren William Ripley, *Co-op*
Lori Nadine Williams

Bachelor of Business Administration

Mark Andrew Allan
Gerald Stephen Arthur, *Electronic Commerce*
Douglas Gerard Barrett
Marcelle Lyssa Belanger, *Electronic Commerce, Co-op*
Mara Madeleine Binette, *Electronic Commerce, Co-op*
Toby Matthew Bodechon, *Electronic Commerce, Co-op*
Troy James Bohan, *Human Resource Management*
Chen Ney Bong
Catherine Boyd, *Human Resource Management*
Marilyn Elizabeth Bruce
Stephanie Sarah Burgess, *Co-op*
John Paul Campbell, *Electronic Commerce, Co-op*
Jennifer Joanne Coughlan, *Co-op*
David William Dalzell
Leah Jayne Dauphinee
Heather Anne Dixon, *Co-op*
Margo Rosella Doiron, *Accounting, Co-op*
Wayne Ashley Dooks
Christopher Alan Geary
Michael Christopher Gibson, *Co-op*

Katherine Louise Willis Gilchrist
Heather Dawn Grimmer, *Human Resource Management*
Jana Lee Harrity
Angela Michele Healey
Denise Lee Henry, *Co-op*
Sarah Anne Holden
James David Hoyt, *Co-op*
David Alan Hudson, *Co-op*
Michael Rodger Hughes
Mei-Kee Hum
Reuben Lewis Kincaid
Frederick David King
Timothy Paul King, *Co-op*
Jim Aaron Lafferty, *Electronic Commerce, Co-op*
Jennifer Lea LeBlanc, *Accounting*
Philip Micah Levine
Bjorn Jevon Lisik
Matthew John Lister, *Accounting, Co-op*
Aaron Hazen Lomax
James Edward Luck
Leslie Vivian MacDonald, *Co-op*
Janet Lynn Marshall, *Electronic Commerce, Co-op*
Charlotte Mae McGill
Luke Jonathon Moffett, *Economics, Co-op*
Cori Lee Moore, *Electronic Commerce, Co-op*
Zoe Nicoles
Jeffrey Steven Oldford, *Electronic Commerce, Co-op*
Krista Lynn Page, *Accounting, Co-op*
Alaina Pollock, *Human Resource Management, Co-op*
Katherine Patricia Rathje
Geraldine Irene Redmond, *Human Resource Management*
Michelle Anne Richard, *Economics*
Andrea Marie Riley, *Electronic Commerce*
Geoffrey Lawrence Roderick, *Electronic Commerce*
Lori Ann Ryan, *Electronic Commerce*
Peter Ford Sodero Seely
Cathy Ruth Sobey, *Accounting, Co-op*
Angela Dawn Stewart, *Co-op*
Stephen Andrew Totten
Patrick Duncan Walker White
Heather Natalie Whittaker, *Co-op*
Lillian Liyen Yoong
Joel Yorke, *Accounting*

Bachelor of Nursing Post RN

Division I

Donna Marie Eastwood
Pamela Darlene Finch
Andrea Frances Jones
Valerie Anne Kincade
Catherine Anne McQuade
Laura Jean Wile

Bachelor of Nursing Post RN

Jacqueline Bernice Doherty
Maureen Ann Mackin
Jacqueline Marie McIntyre
Shelley Dawn Whittaker

Bachelor of Education

Division I

Kerry Elizabeth Bernard, *Secondary Arts*
Alice Frances Mitchell, *Adult Education*
Ruth Marie Moore, *Elementary Education*
(B.A., 1998, UNB)

Bachelor of Education

Suzette Paulette Marcia Bruhier-White, *Elementary Education*
Holly Jay Doucet, *Elementary Education*
Jennifer Jane Pollock, *Elementary Education*
(B.A., 1998, UNB)

Bachelor of Science in Data Analysis

Division I

Lai Chin Wong, *Mathematics, Statistics*

Bachelor of Science in Data Analysis

Michael Gerard Butler
John William Henneberry

Honorary Class Graduate

(to be announced)

HONORARY DEGREE RECIPIENTS

(presented by Thomas Goud, Campus Orator)

Philip J. Lee

to be Doctor of Letters

"The word became flesh and dwelt among us"

Philip J. Lee was born in Nashville, Tennessee and raised in Tampa, Florida. He received a B.Sc. from Davidson College, in North Carolina and after two years at Princeton Theological Seminary he went on to Harvard Divinity School where he completed an S.T.B. Leaving America torn by the crises of the Vietnam war and the Civil Rights movement, Mr Lee and his wife Roberta came, in April of 1969, to Saint John, where he took up what would prove to be a 28 year position with the Presbyterian Church of St. John and St. Stephen. In those years Philip Lee has ministered to all segments of Saint John society, from the wealthiest and most famous to the poorest and least known. His concern for his church and his community are central. Mr Lee has been Moderator of the Presbytery of Saint John; Moderator of the Synod of the Atlantic Provinces; a member of the Board of Ministry of the General Assembly; chair of the General Assembly Committee on International Affairs; and a member of the Church Doctrine Committee of the General Assembly. He was one of the founders of the St. John and St. Stephen Nursing Home; a founding director of Hospice Saint John; member of the Board of Centracare; chair of the Pastoral Advisory Committee of the Saint John Regional Hospital; and a member of the St. Joseph's Hospital Advisory Committee.

Philip Lee did not, however, simply fall into a pattern of "social concern" or "doing good." He conjoined his pastoral work with serious and profound scholarship. In the best of scholarly traditions he has immersed himself in the three R's of "reading, writing, and reflecting." The result has been, in addition to his regular preaching, a number of conference lectures, articles, reviews, poems, and his powerful book *Against the Protestant Gnostics*. In that work, which shows as much familiarity with Tom Wolfe and Emily Dickinson as with Irenaeus and Augustine, or John Calvin and Martin Luther, he argues against a theology of a self-centred universe and for a love of nature, humanity, family, community, custom, and culture. His own love of these is everywhere in evidence, from camping, hiking, fishing, and reading Homer's *Odyssey* aloud with his family to the many community activities already mentioned. All of this is the lifelong pilgrimage of one who, while holding firmly to the Word, also dwells in this flesh.

We are not the first university to recognize Mr Lee. In 1987 he received an Honorary Doctor of Divinity degree from the Presbyterian College in Montreal and in 1995 Saint Thomas University awarded him an Honorary Doctor of Laws. To praise a man who is, on principle, opposed to the modern narcissistic obsession with elevating "self" is very nearly a scandal. But perhaps it is not scandalous to grant to one who can show the best in scholarship, morality, and humanity a degree *honoris causa bene merenti*. I present Philip J. Lee as candidate for the degree of Doctor of Letters, *honoris causa*.

Earle W.H. Wood

to be Doctor of Letters

"He is quite simply one of the finest educators, bosses, and persons I have ever encountered."

After completing a B.Sc. at Mount Allison University, Earle Wood obtained a B.Ed. at UNB in Fredericton, commencing what would prove to be a long and varied association with this university, including a term on the Board of Governors. He continued his formal education at the University of British Columbia, earning an M.A. in Educational Psychology. Concurrent with these latter studies he held various teaching and administrative positions in Saint John until 1971, when he became Assistant Superintendent of Schools in the city. In 1977 he became Superintendent and continued in that role for eleven years. His considerable administrative talents were obvious to all and in 1984 he was named one of North America's top 100 Administrators by the *Executive Educator* in Washington D.C. for his outstanding contribution in education—he was the only Canadian so honoured. Shortly after the Liberal election victory of 1987, Mr Wood was asked to serve as Deputy Minister of Education.

The most eloquent testimony to the qualities which mark Earle Wood as a fine educator, boss, and person is found in the range of people who have praised and respected his work both explicitly and implicitly. The American Association of School Administrators gave Mr Wood a Professional Development Award; he has been named an Honorary Life Member of both the Canadian Association of School Administrators and the Canadian Education Association; he was named a member of the Oxford University Roundtable on Education Policy; and he was one of six Canadians invited as a guest of the Mitsui Canada Foundation to participate in a study of the Japanese education system. In 1992, Mr Wood was selected by the Bermuda Government in an international competition to be the project manager for the reform and restructuring of the Bermuda education system. Closer to home, there are the warm good wishes from the New Brunswick Teachers' Federation on the occasion of his retirement as Deputy Minister. Wayne Nightingale, Executive Director of the NBTF, wrote: "Your leadership skills are unsurpassable and it has been a real joy over the years to work with you . . . you have continued to show your willingness to discuss and to cooperate and the teachers of New Brunswick will miss greatly your involvement in education." His career has been one of "leading and planning for systemic changes in a spirit of goodwill and cooperation."

Mr Wood has also served this community in ways that go beyond his work in education. He has been chairman and director of both the Red Cross Youth and the Saint John Bicentennial; he is past Governor and Director of the Jeux Canada Games; and he is past District Governor of Gyro International and past President of the Saint John Gyro Club. And do not be too surprised if you come upon him cycling, skiing, skating, or on a basketball court.

Earle Wood has enjoyed a long and distinguished career in education and has actively served to better his community. Today, he is appropriately recognised for his contributions by this highest educational institution in his native Saint John. I present Earle W.H. Wood as candidate for the degree of Doctor of Letters, *honoris causa*.

ABOUT THE CONVOCATION CEREMONY

The Convocation Procession

The word "convocation" means "calling together," and UNB's convocation is truly a gathering of all individuals who are part of the University – students, professors, administrators, staff, alumni, families and friends. The ceremony starts with the procession of students, special guests, faculty, members of the Senate and of the Board of Governors, the honorary degree recipient(s), the Chancellor, the President and the Lieutenant-Governor of New Brunswick.

Latin in the Ceremony

Although Latin has long ceased to be the language of instruction for all university courses, as it once was at Oxford, Cambridge, Paris and Bologna, it is traditional to retain it for limited use on occasions of great academic solemnity, such as university convocations. The use of Latin today is a symbol of our academic descent from these earliest universities of mediaeval Europe and a humble reminder that the search for truth is both new and ancient.

The Ceremonial Mace

The mace symbolizes the authority of the University to award degrees. UNB's mace is relatively new, having been introduced at the 1996 graduation ceremonies. Proposed by President Emeritus Colin B. Mackay, O.C., Q.C., the mace was a gift to UNB from the Chancellor, Fredrik S. Eaton, O.C.

UNB's ceremonial mace features an antique silver cup atop a wooden shaft. The George II two-handed cup was given to the University in 1995 by S.A.H. Bridge, the great-great-grandson of Sir Howard Douglas, Bar't. Sir Howard, Lieutenant-Governor of New Brunswick from 1823 to 1831, was instrumental in gaining a Royal charter for the University and in persuading the British government to provide half the funding for the construction of what is now the oldest university building still in use in Canada (the Old Arts Building, formerly King's College, at UNB Fredericton).

The shaft was designed and created by New Brunswick artisan Michiel Oudemans. Crafted from butternut, a wood indigenous to the province, the staff features elements of the UNB coat of arms and symbols of New Brunswick: the University motto, *Sapere aude* (Dare to know); a book of learning; beavers (in honour of Lord Beaverbrook, the University's first modern-day Chancellor); a galley; fiddleheads; and Atlantic salmon.

The mace is carried in the procession by the University Secretary.

The Faculty Banners

Banners bearing the names of the three Faculties at the University of New Brunswick in Saint John – Arts, Business, and Science, Applied Science and Engineering – are displayed at convocation and other University ceremonies. The Fredericton campus displays similar banners representing its ten faculties.

HONORARY DEGREE

Orator: Insignissime Praeses, amplissime Cancellari,
tota Universitas, praesento vobis

ut admittatur honoris causa ad gradum

in hac Universitate.

Praeses: Ego admitto te

honoris causa ad gradum

in Universitate Novi Brunsvici.

* * * * *

Orator: Most distinguished President, most noble
Chancellor, all the University, I present to you

that (s)he may be admitted for honour's sake to
the degree of

in this University.

President: I admit you

for honour's sake to the degree of

in the University of New Brunswick.

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

Orator: Insignissime Praeses, supplicat Senatui et huic venerabili Collegio Gubernatorum

ut admittatur ad gradum Philosophiae Doctoris.

Praeses: Placetne vobis, Senatores, placetne Gubernatores, ut haec supplicator admittatur?

Gubernatores et Senatores: Placet.

Orator: Insignissime Praeses, amplissime Cancellari, tota Universitas, praesento vobis hanc supplicatorem ut admittatur ad gradum Philosophiae Doctoris, testorque illam, quoad omnia quae statuta nostra requirant aptam et idoneam esse.

Praeses: Ego admitto te ad gradum Philosophiae Doctoris in Universitate Novi Brunsvici.

* * * * *

Orator: Most distinguished President, there supplicates the Senate and this venerable Board of Governors

that she may be admitted to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy.

President: Is it your pleasure, Senators, is it your pleasure, Governors, that the supplicant be admitted?

Governors & Senators: It is our pleasure.

Orator: Most distinguished President, most noble Chancellor, all the University, I present to you this supplicant that she may be admitted to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, and I testify that she, so far as all our statutes require, is fit and suitable.

President: I admit you to the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the University of New Brunswick.

MASTERS' AND BACHELORS' DEGREES

Orator: Insignissime Praeses, supplicant Senatui et huic venerabili Collegio Gubernatorum quorum nomina ac studia iam rite cognita sunt et promulgata, ut admittantur ad proprium Magistri (Baccalaurei) gradum, in sua quisque Facultate.

Praeses: Placetne vobis, Senatores, placetne Gubernatores, ut hi supplicatores admittantur?

Gubernatores et Senatores: Placet.

Orator: Insignissime Praeses, amplissime Cancellari, tota Universitas, praesento vobis hosce supplicatores in supra dictis Facultatibus, ut admittantur ad proprium Magistri (Baccalaurei) gradum, in sua quisque Facultate; testorque illos quoad omnia quae statuta nostra requirant aptos et idoneos esse.

Praeses: Ego admitto vos ad gradum Magistri (Baccalaurei) in Universitate Novi Brunsvici.

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Orator: Most distinguished President, there supplicate the Senate and this venerable Board of Governors whose names and studies are now formally made known and proclaimed, that they may be admitted to their proper degree of Master (Bachelor) each in his (her) own Faculty.

President: Is it your pleasure, Senators, is it your pleasure, Governors, that these supplicants be admitted?

Governors & Senators: It is our pleasure.

Orator: Most distinguished President, most noble Chancellor, all the University, I present to you these supplicants in the above mentioned Faculties that they may be admitted to their proper degree of Master (Bachelor), each in his (her) own Faculty; and I testify that they, so far as all our statutes require, are fit and suitable.

President: I admit you to the degree of Master (Bachelor) in the University of New Brunswick.

ACADEMIC DRESS

All graduates and members of the academic procession are attired in the basic elements of academic dress – the academic robe, the hood and the mortar board or Tudor hat. The dress worn by each participant depends upon the academic level attained, with special attire for Bachelors, Masters and Doctors. While tradition has indicated the style or cut of the academic attire, each university amends certain details to suit its particular tastes and traditions. Following is a guide to UNB's ceremonial dress:

GOWNS

- Undergraduates - Plain black stuff, sleeveless
- Bachelors - Black stuff falling below knee, with full sleeves reaching to the wrist and terminating in a point
- Masters - Black silk or stuff falling below knee, with long sleeves with semi-circular cut bottom
- Doctors - Scarlet cloth, faced with silk of the same colour as the lining of the hood worn

HOODS

- B.A. - Black stuff bordered with white fur
- B.Sc. - Black stuff lined with scarlet silk bordered with white fur
- B.Sc. (Applied) - Black stuff lined with green silk bordered with white fur
- B.B.A. - Black stuff lined with light brown silk bordered with white fur
- B.N. - Black stuff lined with salmon pink silk bordered with white fur
- B.Ed. - Black stuff lined with blue grey silk bordered with white fur

- M.A. - Black silk lined with crimson silk
- M.Sc. - Black silk lined with white bordered with scarlet
- M.Sc. (Applied) - Black silk lined with white silk bordered with green
- M.Ed. - Black silk lined with blue grey silk bordered with crimson
- M.B.A. - Black silk lined with white silk bordered with light brown
- Ph.D. - Scarlet cloth with dark blue silk lining
- L.L.D. - Scarlet cloth with pale pink silk lining
- D.Sc. - Scarlet cloth with white corded silk lining
- D.C.L. - Scarlet cloth with pale blue silk lining
- D.Litt. - Scarlet cloth with grey silk lining